

Exercise 2. Design deterministic finite state automata which accept each of the following languages. Implement and test your designs with JFLAP and provide explanations of each automaton.

- a) $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* : \text{every } a \text{ in } w \text{ is immediately preceded and followed by } b\}$.
- b) $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* : w \text{ does not end in } ba\}$.
- f) $\{w \in \{0, 1\}^* : w \text{ has } 001 \text{ as substring}\}$.
- g) $\{w \in \{0, 1\}^* : w \text{ does not have } 001 \text{ as substring}\}$.
- h) $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* : w \text{ has } bbab \text{ as substring}\}$.
- j) $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* : w \text{ has both } aa \text{ and } bb \text{ as substrings}\}$.
- l) $\{w \in \{0, 1\}^* : w \text{ has no more than one pair of consecutive } 0\text{'s} \text{ and no more than one pair of consecutive } 1\text{'s}\}$.
- n) $\{w \in \{a, b\}^* : (\#_a(w) + 2 \cdot \#_b(w) \equiv_5 0)\}$. Note: $\#_a(w)$ represents the number of a 's in w .

Solution.