

Calculators, books, and notes are not allowed. You must show your work on each problem to receive credit. No need to simplify.

$$P(B_r|A) = \frac{P(A|B_r)P(B_r)}{P(A)} \quad \text{where}$$

$$P(A) = \sum_{i=1}^k P(A|B_i)P(B_i)$$

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(c)}{n!} (x - c)^n$$

$$\frac{a}{1-r} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} ar^n, \quad |r| < 1$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n i = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n i^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$

$$P(|x - \mu| < k\sigma) \geq 1 - \frac{1}{k^2}, \quad \sigma \neq 0$$

$$p(x, \lambda) = \frac{\lambda^x e^{-\lambda}}{x!}$$

$$\mu'_r = E(X^r)$$

$$\mu_r = E((X - \mu)^r)$$

$$b(x, n, \theta) = \binom{n}{x} \theta^x (1 - \theta)^{n-x}$$

$$h(x, n, N, M) = \frac{\binom{M}{x} \binom{N-M}{n-x}}{\binom{N}{n}}$$

$$g(x, \alpha, \beta) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^{\alpha-1} e^{-x/\beta}}{\beta^\alpha \Gamma(\alpha)} & \text{if } x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases} \quad \text{where}$$

$$\Gamma(\alpha) = \int_0^{\infty} y^{\alpha-1} e^{-y} dy \quad \text{for } \alpha > 0$$